



SCHOOL OF PROFESSIONAL STUDIES

BACHELOR OF COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

UNIT CODE: BCD 112, UNIT NAME: INTRODUCTION TO DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

September – December 2018/2019 End Semester Exam - Time: 2 Hours

Instructions: Answer Question ONE (Compulsory) and any other TWO questions.

QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY)

- a) explain the causes and consequences of urbanization (8 marks)
- b) explain the effects of globalization (6 marks)
- c) Define sustainable development (2 marks)
- d) why is important to promote sustainable development at grass root level (4 marks)
- e) identify and explain some of the major actors in the field of rural development (6 marks)
- f) State four criticisms of dependency theory (4 marks)

QUESTION TWO

- a) Define food security (2 marks)
- b) What are the main causes of food insecurity (8 marks)

- c) What role does the community play to curb food insecurity (5 marks)

QUESTION THREE

- a) Define non-governmental organizations (2 marks)
- b) Identify and explain the major classifications of NGOs (8 marks)
- c) Identify and explain the strengths and weaknesses of NGOs (5 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

- a) What is the role of the state in development (5 marks)
- b) Explain the major characteristics of community development (6 Marks)
- c) Explain the major reasons behind land reforms in Kenya. (4 Marks)

QUESTION FIVE

- a) State 8 objectives of primary healthcare (8 Marks)
- b) What is the influence of AIDs in the economic development of a community (4 marks)
- c) What role does the county government play in development (3 marks)