



# Scott Christian UNIVERSITY

## SCHOOL OF PROFESSIONAL STUDIES

### BACHELOR OF ARTS IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

#### UNIT CODE/NAME: BCD 412: GENDER AND CULTURE

**September – December 2019/2020 End Semester Exam - Time: 2 Hours**

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**Instructions: Answer Question ONE (Compulsory) and any other TWO Questions.**

#### **Question 1**

- a) Analyze the concept of culture (15 Marks)
- b) Discuss the distinction that exists between gender and sex (15 Marks)

#### **Question 2**

- a) Discuss two ways in which culture undermines development (6 Marks)
- b) Explain the three phases in a rite of passage according to Victor Turner (9 marks).

#### **Question 3**

According to Simone de Beauvoir, one is not born a woman, but rather becomes a woman. Elaborate. (15 Marks).

#### **Question 4**

- a) Highlight five examples of gender violence (5 Marks)
- b) Discuss the relevance of affirmative action in Kenya (10 Marks)

#### **Question 5**

Explain the process in which professions in Africa become gendered (15 Marks)