SCHOOL OF PROFESSIONAL STUDIES

BACHELOR OF ARTS IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

UNIT CODE/NAME: DCD163: HIV/AIDS, & COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

January – April 2018/2019 End Semester Exam - Time: 2 Hours

Instructions: Answer Question ONE (Compulsory) and any other TWO questions.

QUESTION ONE

a) State any five HIV prevention challenges we face in Kenya **(5 marks)**
b) Explain the impact of HIV/AIDs on the family **(4 marks)**
c) People living with HIV/AIDs experience stigma in different forms. Explain **(8 marks)**
d) Describe four ways in which communities can participate in HIV programs **(8 marks)**
e) Highlight five challenges to community participation in HIV programs **(5 marks)**

QUESTION TWO

a) Discuss the role of gender in the HIV and AIDS epidemic **(5 marks)**
b) Societal expectations of men and boys have an impact on male vulnerability to HIV/AIDS. Discuss **(10 marks)**

QUESTION THREE

a) Expound any three Traditions practices in Kenyan communities that lead to the spread of HIV and AIDS **(9 marks)**
b) Analyze three groups most affected by HIV in Kenya **(6 marks)**

QUESTION FOUR

a) Analyze five factors that influence our sexual behavior and the level of perceived risk of HIV infection **(10 marks)**
b) Homophobia continues to be a major barrier to ending the global AIDS epidemic in Kenya. Explain **(5 marks)**

QUESTION FIVE

a) The sexuality and gender stereotypes constructed by religion can inhibit prevention efforts and increase vulnerability to HIV infection. Discuss **(7 marks)**
b) Discuss four psychosocial barriers preventing PLWHA from accessing HIV/AIDS care **(8 marks)**