



SCHOOL OF PROFESSIONAL STUDIES
BACHELOR OF ARTS IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT
UNIT CODE/NAME: CDI 311: HIV/AIDS, IDENTITY AND /COMMUNITY
DEVELOPMENT

January – April 2018/2019 End Semester Exam - Time: 2 Hours

Instructions: Answer Question ONE (Compulsory) and any other TWO questions.

QUESTION ONE

- a) Explain the impact of HIV/AIDs on the society (4 marks)
- b) Describe the possible consequences of HIV-related stigma (6marks)
- c) Homophobia continues to be a major barrier to ending the global AIDS epidemic in Kenya.
Explain (5marks)
- d) Describe five ways in which communities can participate in HIV programs (10 marks)
- e) Highlight five challenges to community participation in HIV programs (5 marks)

QUESTION TWO

- a) Religion can inhibit or enhance the prevention efforts to HIV infection. Discuss (7marks)
- b) Evaluate four individual background factors that may influence sexual behavior in Kenya (8 marks)

QUESTION THREE

- a) Discuss four psychosocial barriers preventing PLWHA from accessing HIV/AIDS care (8 marks)
- b) Describe the impact of the HIV/AIDS Epidemic on the family (7 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

- a) Discuss the role of gender in the HIV and AIDS epidemic (5 marks)
- b) Women are particularly vulnerable to HIV infection. Explain (10 marks)

QUESTION FIVE

- a) Expound any four Traditional practices in Kenyan communities that lead to the spread of HIV and AIDS (7 marks)
- b) Analyze four groups most affected by HIV in Kenya (8 marks)