



SCHOOL OF PROFESSIONAL STUDIES
BACHELOR OF COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

UNIT CODE/NAME: CDI 322: DEMOCRATIC GOVERNANCE

January – April 2018/2019 End Semester Exam - Time: 2 Hours

Instructions: Answer Question ONE (Compulsory) and any other TWO questions.

QUESTION ONE

- a) Define the following concepts, giving a relevant example for each;
 - i) Human right (2 Marks)
 - ii) *Polis* (2 Marks)
 - iii) Authority (2 Marks)
 - iv) Constitution (2 Marks)
 - v) Impunity (2 Marks)
- b) "Democracy is government of the people, by the people, for the people..." (Abraham Lincoln: 1809 – 1865). Evaluate (10 Marks).
- c) The concept of governance is an acknowledgment of political pluralism. Explain (10 Marks).

QUESTION TWO

- a) List five general indicators of good governance according to the World Bank (5 Marks)
- b) Explain two benefits of good governance (10 Marks)

QUESTION THREE

- a) Explain two roles of culture in democracy (6 Marks)
- b) Assess Africa's experience with democracy (9 Marks)

QUESTION FOUR

- a) Analyze the doctrine of the rule of the law (9 Marks)
- b) Discuss two challenges of the rule of the law in Kenya (6 Marks)

QUESTION FIVE

- a) Describe three generations of human rights (9 Marks)
- b) Evaluate two elements of economic democracy (6 Marks)