



Scott Christian UNIVERSITY

SCHOOL OF PROFESSIONAL STUDIES

BACHELOR OF ARTS IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

UNIT CODE/NAME: BCD 214: PRA AND PLA PRACTICES FOR SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT

September – December 2019/2020 End Semester Exam - Time: 2 Hours

Instructions: Answer Question ONE (Compulsory) and any other TWO Questions.

QUESTION ONE

- a) What is a project? Discuss the project cycle (10 Marks)
- b) Mention and explain any four tools used in Participatory appraisal (8 Marks)
- c) What is need analysis? Mention five benefits of a need analysis (12 Marks)

QUESTION TWO

Relate metamorphosis with transformational development and argue why it's a better strategy than ordinary community development. (15 Marks)

QUESTION THREE

Participatory Learning action has three foundations, with an aid of a diagram mention and explain them. (15 Marks)

QUESTION FOUR

Discuss "Harambee" as a tool of participation in the development of the country. (15 Marks)

QUESTION FIVE

Mention and explain any five stages of Participatory programme development process. (15 Marks)