Scott Christian UNIVERSITY

SCHOOL OF PROFESSIONAL STUDIES

DIPLOMA IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

UNIT CODE/NAME: DCD 163: COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT & HIV/AIDS

September- December 2019 End Semester Exam **Time: 2 Hours**

Instructions: Answer Question ONE (Compulsory) and any other TWO questions.

QUESTION ONE

a) Explain the impact of HIV/AIDs on the family **(4 Marks)**

b) People living with HIV/AIDs experience stigma in different forms. Explain **(8 Marks)**

c) State any five HIV prevention challenges we face in Kenya **(5 Marks)**

d) Describe four ways in which communities can participate in HIV programs **(8 Marks)**

e) Highlight five challenges to community participation in HIV programs **(5 Marks)**

QUESTION TWO

a) Discuss the role of gender in the HIV and AIDS epidemic **(5 Marks)**

b) Societal expectations of men and boys have an impact on male vulnerability to HIV/AIDS. Discuss **(10 Marks)**

QUESTION THREE

a) The sexuality and gender stereotypes constructed by religion can inhibit prevention efforts and increase vulnerability to HIV infection. Discuss **(7 Marks)**

b) Discuss four psychosocial barriers preventing PLWHA from accessing HIV/AIDS care **(8 Marks)**

QUESTION FOUR

a) Analyze five factors that influence our sexual behavior and the level of perceived risk of HIV infection **(10 Marks)**

b) Highlight five identities that are affected by contracting HV/AIDS **(5 Marks)**

QUESTION FIVE

a) Expound any three social and Traditional practices in Kenyan communities that lead to the spread of HIV and AIDS **(9 Marks)**

b) Evaluate three groups most affected by HIV/AIDs in Kenya **(6 Marks)**