



SCHOOL OF PROFESSIONAL STUDIES
BACHELOR OF ARTS IN COUNSELLING PSYCHOLOGY
UNIT CODE/NAME: BCP 126: HIV/AIDS PANDEMIC AND DRUGS
ABUSE

January – April 2018/2019 End Semester Exam - Time: 2 Hours

Instructions: Answer Question ONE (Compulsory) and any other TWO questions.

QUESTION ONE

- a) Differentiate HIV from AIDS. (4 marks)
- b) Briefly explain the effects of drug abuse on the HIV Epidemic (3 marks)
- c) Analyze the impact of stigma and discrimination around HIV and AIDS (5 marks)
- d) People living with HIV/AIDS have their basic rights. Discuss (10 marks)
- e) Expound any four Traditional practices in Kenya that lead to the spread of HIV and AIDS (8 marks)

QUESTION TWO

- a) Religion can inhibit or enhance the prevention efforts to HIV infection. Discuss (10 marks)
- b) Highlight five general interventions relevant for All modes of HIV transmission (5 marks)

QUESTION THREE

- a) Evaluate the implications of taking a HIV test to an individual (10 marks)
- b) Describe the impact of the HIV/AIDS Epidemic on the family (5 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

- a) State five opportunistic infections that can occur during late-stage of HIV disease (5marks)
- b) Women are particularly vulnerable to HIV infection. Explain (10 marks)

QUESTION FIVE

- a) State five barriers of adherence to Antiretroviral Therapy (5 marks)
- b) Analyze five HIV prevention challenges we face in Kenya (10 marks)