



Scott Christian UNIVERSITY

SCHOOL OF PROFESSIONAL STUDIES

BACHELOR OF ARTS IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

UNIT CODE/NAME: CDI 411: ARMED CONFLICT

September – December 2019/2020 End Semester Exam - Time: 2 Hours

Instructions: Answer Question ONE (Compulsory) and any other TWO Questions.

QUESTION ONE

- a) Define the term Armed conflict as defined in international humanitarian law (6 Marks)
- b) Briefly explain 3 sources of conflicts (12 Marks)
- c) Explain 2 types of armed conflict as explained in international humanitarian law (6 Marks)
- d) Differentiate between civilians and combatants (6 Marks)

QUESTION TWO

- a) Define the following conflicts as used in Armed conflict
 - i) Gender (3 Marks)
 - ii) Justice (2 Marks)
- b) Explain 5 roles of military and government in prevention of armed conflict (10 Marks)

QUESTION THREE

- a) Define the following terms
 - (a) Arms (2 Marks)
 - (b) Weapons (3 Marks)
- b) Explain 5 roles played by humanitarian organizations in armed conflict resolution (10 Marks)

QUESTION FOUR

- a) Differentiate between international armed conflict and non international armed conflict. (5 Marks)
- b) Explains 5 negative customs and traditions that constrain the lives of women and children in the society. (10 Marks)

QUESTION FIVE

- a) Define the following terms
 - i) Equality (2 Marks)
 - ii) War (2 Marks)
 - iii) International Humanitarian law (3 Marks)
- b) Explain 4 negative effects of armed conflict on lives of children and women (8 Marks)